

2019年度 1学期 中1数学A §7 宿題解答

H7.1

(1)

$$\frac{2x+4y}{3} - \frac{3y-5}{2} - \frac{2x+y-7}{6} = \frac{2(2x+4y) - 3(3y-5) - (2x+y-7)}{6}$$

$$= \frac{4x+8y-9y+15-2x-y+7}{6}$$

$$x = \frac{4}{3}, y = \frac{1}{3} \text{ を代入して } = \frac{2x-2y+22}{6} = \frac{\cancel{2}(x-y+11)}{\cancel{3}} = \boxed{\frac{x-y+11}{3}}$$

$$\frac{x-y+11}{3} = \frac{\frac{4}{3} - \frac{1}{3} + 11}{3} = \frac{12}{3} = \boxed{4}$$

$$(2) \quad \frac{3x-8}{5} - \frac{x+4}{10} = 2x - \frac{2x-7}{3}$$

両辺を30倍して

$$6(3x-8) - 3(x+4) = 30 \times 2x - 10(2x-7)$$

$$18x - 48 - 3x - 12 = 60x - 20x + 70$$

$$15x - 60 = 40x + 70$$

$$15x - 40x = 70 + 60$$

$$-25x = 130$$

$$x = 130 \times \left(-\frac{1}{25}\right)$$

$$\boxed{x = -\frac{26}{5}}$$

H7.2

$$(1) \quad \begin{cases} 5x+y=2 \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x+y=-1 \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 5x \cancel{+y} = 2$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad -) 2x \cancel{+y} = -1$$

$$\underline{3x = 3}$$

$$x = 1$$

②に代入

$$2 \times 1 + y = -1$$

$$2 + y = -1$$

$$y = -3$$

よって、 $\boxed{\begin{cases} x=1 \\ y=-3 \end{cases}}$

$$(2) \quad \begin{cases} 4x+y=-1 \dots\dots \textcircled{1} \\ -2x-y=5 \dots\dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad 4x \cancel{+y} = -1$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad +) -2x \cancel{-y} = 5$$

$$2x = 4$$

$$x = 2$$

①に代入

$$4 \times 2 + y = -1$$

$$8 + y = -1$$

$$y = -9$$

よって、 $\boxed{\begin{cases} x=2 \\ y=-9 \end{cases}}$

$$(3) \begin{cases} -4a + 5b = 16 \dots \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2a - 3b = -9 \dots \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \textcircled{1} & \cancel{-4a + 5b = 16} \\ \textcircled{2} \times 2 +) & \cancel{4a - 6b = -18} \\ \hline -b & = -2 \\ b & = 2 \end{array}$$

②に代入

$$2a - 3 \times 2 = -9$$

$$2a - 6 = -9$$

$$2a = -3$$

$$a = -\frac{3}{2}$$

よって、 $\boxed{\begin{cases} a = -\frac{3}{2} \\ b = 2 \end{cases}}$

$$(4) \begin{cases} 5x - 6y = 16 \dots \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 2x - 3y = 6 \dots \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \textcircled{1} & \cancel{5x - 6y = 16} \\ \textcircled{2} \times 2 -) & \cancel{4x - 6y = 12} \\ \hline x & = 4 \end{array}$$

②に代入

$$2 \times 4 - 3y = 6$$

$$8 - 3y = 6$$

$$-3y = -2$$

$$y = \frac{2}{3}$$

よって、 $\boxed{\begin{cases} x = 4 \\ y = \frac{2}{3} \end{cases}}$

$$(5) \begin{cases} 2x - 5y = 30 \dots \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 3x + 4y = -1 \dots \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \textcircled{1} \times 4 & \cancel{8x - 20y = 120} \\ \textcircled{2} \times 5 +) & \cancel{15x + 20y = -5} \\ \hline 23x & = 115 \\ x & = 5 \end{array}$$

②に代入

$$3 \times 5 + 4y = -1$$

$$15 + 4y = -1$$

$$4y = -16$$

$$y = -4$$

よって、 $\boxed{\begin{cases} x = 5 \\ y = -4 \end{cases}}$

$$(6) \begin{cases} 5p - 3q = -19 \dots \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 7p - 2q = -20 \dots \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \textcircled{1} \times 2 & \cancel{10p - 6q = -38} \\ \textcircled{2} \times 3 -) & \cancel{21p - 6q = -60} \\ \hline -11p & = 22 \\ p & = -2 \end{array}$$

①に代入

$$5 \times (-2) - 3q = -19$$

$$-10 - 3q = -19$$

$$-3q = -9$$

$$q = 3$$

よって、 $\boxed{\begin{cases} p = -2 \\ q = 3 \end{cases}}$

H7.3

$$\begin{cases} 2ax - 5y = b \\ 4x + by = 2a - 7 \end{cases} \quad \text{に } x = -3, y = -2 \text{ を代入して、}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2a \times (-3) - 5 \times (-2) = b \dots \dots \textcircled{1} \\ 4 \times (-3) + b \times (-2) = 2a - 7 \dots \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$$

①より、

$$-6a + 10 = b$$

$$-6a - b = -10 \dots \dots \textcircled{1}'$$

②より、

$$-12 - 2b = 2a - 7$$

$$-2a - 2b = -7 + 12$$

$$-2a - 2b = 5 \dots \dots \textcircled{2}'$$

$$\textcircled{1}' \quad \cancel{-6a} - b = -10$$

$$\textcircled{2}' \times 3 -) \quad \cancel{-6a} - 6b = 15$$

$$5b = -25$$

$$b = -5$$

①' に代入

$$-6a - (-5) = -10$$

$$-6a + 5 = -10$$

$$-6a = -10 - 5$$

$$-6a = -15$$

$$a = \frac{5}{2}$$

よって、

$$\begin{cases} a = \frac{5}{2} \\ b = -5 \end{cases}$$

H7.4

食塩の量に注目して、方程式を立てると、

$$\frac{3}{100}x + \frac{4}{100}y = 19 \dots \dots \textcircled{1}$$

$$\frac{7}{100}x + \frac{2}{100}y = 26 \dots \dots \textcircled{2}$$

よって、連立方程式 $\begin{cases} \textcircled{1} \\ \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$ を解く。

①②の両辺を100倍して

$$3x + 4y = 1900 \dots \dots \textcircled{1}'$$

$$7x + 2y = 2600 \dots \dots \textcircled{2}'$$

$$\textcircled{1}' \quad 3x + \cancel{4y} = 1900$$

$$\textcircled{2}' \times 2 -) \quad 14x + \cancel{4y} = 5200$$

$$-11x = -3300$$

$$x = 300$$

①' に代入

$$3 \times 300 + 4y = 1900$$

$$4y = 1000$$

$$y = 250$$

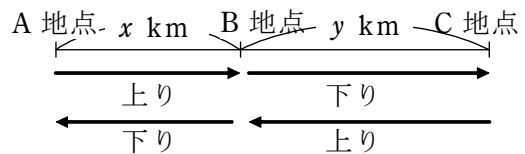
よって、

$$\begin{cases} x = 300 \\ y = 250 \end{cases}$$

H7.5

A 地点から B 地点までの距離を x km、B 地点から C 地点までの距離を y km とおく。
行きの A 地点から C 地点まで 7 時間かかる
ので、

$$\frac{x}{4} + \frac{y}{6} = 7 \dots\dots \textcircled{1}$$



帰りの C 地点から A 地点まで 8 時間かかる
ので、

$$\frac{x}{6} + \frac{y}{4} = 8 \dots\dots \textcircled{2}$$

よって、連立方程式 $\begin{cases} \textcircled{1} \\ \textcircled{2} \end{cases}$ を解く。

①②の両辺を 12倍して

$$3x + 2y = 84 \dots\dots \textcircled{1}'$$

$$2x + 3y = 96 \dots\dots \textcircled{2}'$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} \textcircled{1}' \times 3 & 9x + 6y &= 252 \\ \textcircled{2}' \times 2 & -) 4x + 6y &= 192 \\ \hline & 5x &= 60 \\ & x &= 12 \end{array}$$

これを①' に代入して、

$$3 \times 12 + 2y = 84$$

$$2y = 48$$

$$y = 24$$

以上より、

A 地点から B 地点までの距離は、 12 km

B 地点から C 地点までの距離は、 24 km