

# 中1数学B 2019年度 2学期 平行線と比 宿題解答

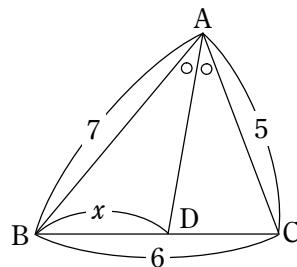
## § 4 角の二等分線と比の定理

### H4.1

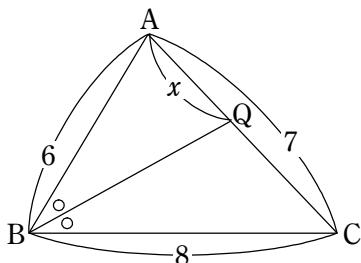
(1) 角の二等分線と比の定理より、

$$BD:CD = AB:AC = 7:5$$

$$\therefore x = BC \times \frac{7}{7+5} = 6 \times \frac{7}{12} = \boxed{\frac{7}{2}}$$



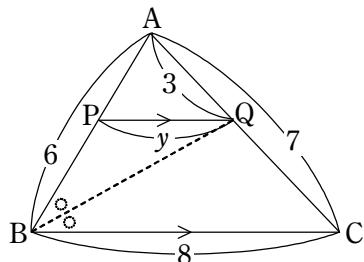
(2)



$\angle ABQ = \angle CBQ$  より、

$$AQ:QC = BA:BC \text{ (角の二等分線と比の定理)} \\ = 6:8 \cdots \cdots \cdots \textcircled{1}$$

$$\therefore x = AC \times \frac{6}{6+8} = 7 \times \frac{6}{14} = \boxed{3}$$



$PQ \parallel BC$  より、

$$PQ:BC = AQ:AC \text{ (平行線と比の定理)} \\ = 3:7$$

$$\therefore y = PQ = BC \times \frac{3}{7} = 8 \times \frac{3}{7} = \boxed{\frac{24}{7}}$$

## H4.2

[仮定]

$$\angle ABC = \angle BAP = \angle PAQ = \angle QAC \dots \text{①}$$

$$BC = 10 \dots \text{②}$$

$$AC = 8 \dots \text{③}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \angle APC &= \angle ABC + \angle BAP && (\triangle ABP \text{ に外角定理}) \\ &= \angle PAQ + \angle QAC && (\text{①より}) \\ &= \angle PAC \end{aligned}$$

と③より、

$$PC = AC = 8 \quad (\text{底角定理}) \dots \text{④}$$

②④より、

$$BP = BC - PC = 2 \dots \text{⑤}$$

①⑤より、

$$AP = BP = 2 \quad (\text{底角定理}) \dots \text{⑥}$$

①より  $\angle PAQ = \angle CAQ$  なので、角の二等分線と比の定理より、

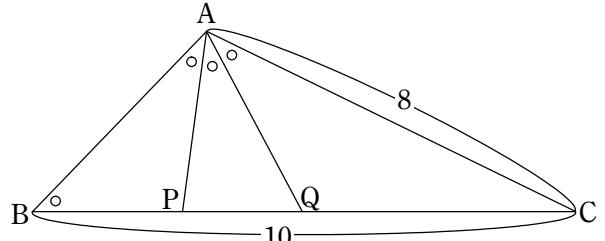
$$PQ : QC = AP : AC = 2 : 8 = 1 : 4 \quad (\text{③⑥より})$$

なので、

$$PQ = \frac{1}{5} \times PC = \frac{8}{5} \quad (\text{④より}) \dots \text{⑦}$$

再び、①より  $\angle BAP = \angle QAP$  なので、角の二等分線と比の定理より、

$$AB : AQ = BP : PQ = 2 : \frac{8}{5} = \boxed{5 : 4} \quad (\text{⑤⑦より})$$



#### H4.3

$$\begin{cases} 3ax - 7y = b \\ 4x - by = 2a - 25 \end{cases}$$

の解が  $x = -2, y = -3$  なので、代入した

$$\begin{aligned} & \begin{cases} 3a \times (-2) - 7 \times (-3) = b \\ 4 \times (-2) - b \times (-3) = 2a - 25 \end{cases} \\ & \begin{cases} -6a + 21 = b \\ -8 + 3b = 2a - 25 \end{cases} \\ \therefore & \begin{cases} -6a - b = -21 \quad \dots \dots \textcircled{1} \\ -2a + 3b = -17 \quad \dots \dots \textcircled{2} \end{cases} \end{aligned}$$

が成り立つ。

これを解いて  $a, b$  を求めると、

$$\begin{aligned} & \textcircled{1} \times 3 + \textcircled{2} \text{ より、} \\ & -18a - 3b = -63 \\ & +) - 2a + 3b = -17 \\ \hline & -20a = -80 \\ & a = -80 \times \left( -\frac{1}{20} \right) = +4 \end{aligned}$$

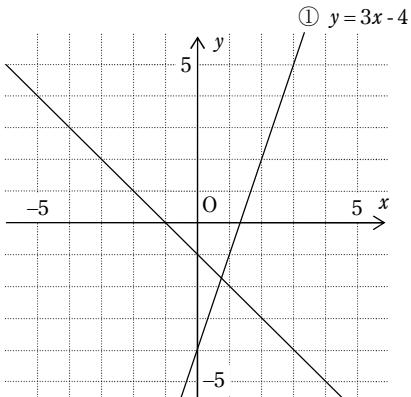
これを②に代入して、

$$\begin{aligned} & -2 \times 4 + 3b = -17 \\ & 3b = -17 + 8 = -9 \end{aligned}$$

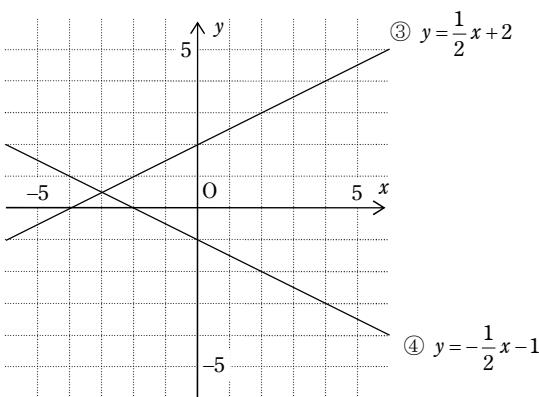
$$b = -9 \times \frac{1}{3} = -3$$

よって、  $\boxed{a = 4, b = -3}$

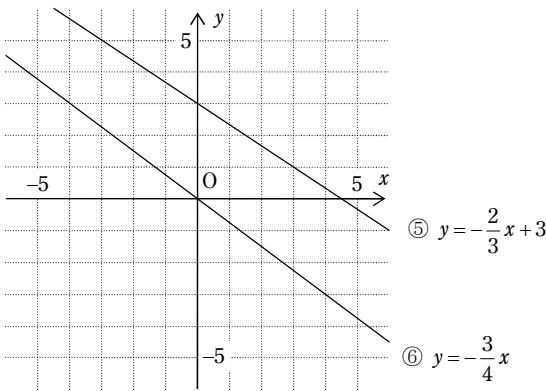
#### H4.4



$$\textcircled{2} \quad y = -x - 1$$



$$\textcircled{4} \quad y = -\frac{1}{2}x - 1$$



$$\textcircled{5} \quad y = -\frac{2}{3}x + 3$$

$$\textcircled{6} \quad y = -\frac{3}{4}x$$